Amendments to the Claims:

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application.

Listing of claims

- 1. A manual bone anchor placement device, comprising:
 - a manually actuatable lever;
 - a resilient element;
- a force translator comprising a distal end and a proximal end, the proximal end being coupled to the lever and the distal end being coupled to the resilient element, the force translator transmitting a force exerted on the lever to the resilient element; and
- a rotator coupled to the resilient element, the rotator receiving force from the resilient element and rotating in response thereto.
- 2-47. (Cancelled)